

8.3 SmartMan Manual – 8. Results 3. CPR

Current version v2.0

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8.3 Results CPR

Results are an accurate analysis of every practice or test performed on SmartMan. This document provides a description of the detail found in the results for CPR. Results are displayed as soon as an activity is complete.

Alternatively you can come back and view the results at a later time. To do this for CPR, follow this procedure:

1. Login to person whose results you wish to display,
2. In the Actions Menu, click on View Previous Results.
3. Click CPR
4. Click on the results you wish to display

The Results Display for CPR

For a detailed explanation of the colored bars see others sections of this manual.

- Chest Compressions see “SmartMan Manual - 8. Results 1. Compressions”.
- Ventilations see “SmartMan Manual - 8. Results 2. Ventilations”.

The display for CPR is slightly different than described above, as:

- both chest compressions and ventilations appear on the screen at the same time,
- the timing of the ventilation is in relation to the chest compressions, i.e. after 30 compressions
- analysis must take account of how both skills worked together to achieve the best result for the patient.

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CPR Results Main Page

When a practice or test is completed the screen will appear as in the picture below. In the main results page, note the number on the circled areas. Each area contains details on some aspect of the performance.

Notice the areas circled in green.

- Circle 1 = Percentage Score
- Circle 2 = More Scores
- Circle 3 = Real Time Feedback Area
- Circle 4 = Show Next Cycle Button
- Circle 5 = Show More Detailed Analysis Button

Below is a description of the detail found in the results for CPR.



Below is a detailed description of the information in each area and what it means.

8.3.1 The Percentage Score

The overall score for the performance appears in the top right hand side of the screen.

This is calculated from all of the component skills in both chest compressions and ventilations, and includes the overall timing and the timings of ventilations as related to CPR

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Current emphasis is on the priority for chest compressions and thus this score is weighted with 75% on the quality derived from the chest compressions and 25% derived from the quality of the ventilations.

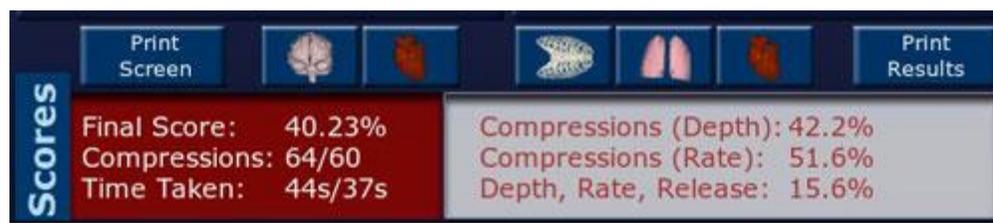
Note: You must always get some air into the lungs or the activity will stop and it will not give you a final score.

The score allows individuals and program directors to set a target achievement level. It is also useful in allowing individuals to compare a) their current score with their previous scores and b) their own achievement level with how others have performed in the same skill.

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8.3.2 More Scores

This area provides more detail on the performance. It concentrates on information related to chest compressions.



Besides the final score it provides the following information.

Final Score: This is the SmartMan overall percentage score.

Compressions: This is how many compressions were performed and the target number.

Time Taken: This is the actual time taken and the target time.

Compressions (Depth): This is the percentage of compressions accurate for depth.

Compressions (Rate): This is the percentage of compressions accurate for rate.

Depth, Rate, Release: This is the percentage of compressions accurate for all three and is referred to by some EMS administrators as the Fully Compliant Score (FFS).

8.3.3 Real Time Feedback Area

8.3.3.1 The Colored Bars

The colored bars give a quick easy way for the person performing a skill on SmartMan to know how they are performing and what they need to change in order to improve their score. The higher the score means they are performing better quality compressions.

The person aims to produce pure bright green bars at all times. If there is any other color, then he or she needs to modify their performance on compressions.

In CPR SmartMan shows colored bars for both chest compressions and for the ventilations. Again it will indicate accuracy of the skill with the following 4 basic colors.

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 <p>Bright Green means everything is correct.</p>	 <p>Dark Green means correct rate but incorrect depth (or volume)</p>	 <p>Orange means rate too fast.</p>	 <p>Red means rate was too slow.</p>
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8.3.3.2 Compressions Indicators



The two green horizontal lines on the right across the display, show the target depth of the compression. Push the chest until the bar goes between these two green lines.

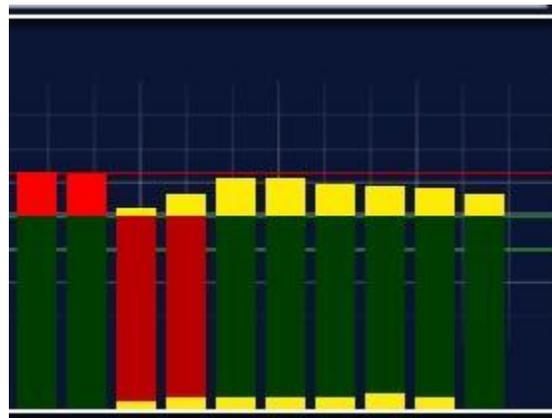
The compressions should be at least 5.0cm and not more than 6.0cm (roughly 2.0 inches and 2.5 inches). The EU specifies a top limit for depth but the AHA does not. It cites there is no evidence to say that compressions deeper than this are beneficial.

The red line is the maximum depth for that manikin. It is the point at which you bounce off the bottom.

Yellow bar on the bottom: This shows the distance the chest has not been released. The higher it is from the bottom, the greater the distance of the non-release.

Yellow bar on the top: This shows that the depth went deeper than 2.5" (greater than 6.0cm).

Red bar on the top: This means that the chest hit the maximum depth of the manikin. The yellow on top will turn red if you hit the bottom.



8.3.3.3 Ventilations Indicators

Rate and Volume

The colored bars show rate at which the breath is given as well as the volume as indicated in the picture above. The target in SmartMan is always to produce bright green. This means that all parameters are correct.

Here is a summary of what the colors mean for the ventilations.

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The CPR the same colors are used as in rescue breaths and ventilations. When performing ventilations on a patient, you must provide the correct inspiration volume and give the patient that volume at the correct inspiration rate.

SmartMan will detect if air goes into the stomach but the bars will only display information related to what goes into the lungs.

Volume of Inspiration

The two horizontal green lines on the screen show the target volume for each ventilation. For an adult it is between 0.5l and 0.7l. The target is close to 0.6L.



 <p>Bright Green means inspiration rate & volume was correct..</p>	 <p>Dark Green means inspiration rate was correct but the volume was too little or too much.</p>	 <p>Orange means inspiration was too fast; it took too short a time.</p>	 <p>Red means inspiration was too slow. It is to be delivered over a span of 1 second.</p>
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Interval Between Inspirations

You must also consider the time between each ventilation. This information is provided in the horizontal bars. SmartMan will display the interval as a horizontal bar between each ventilation.

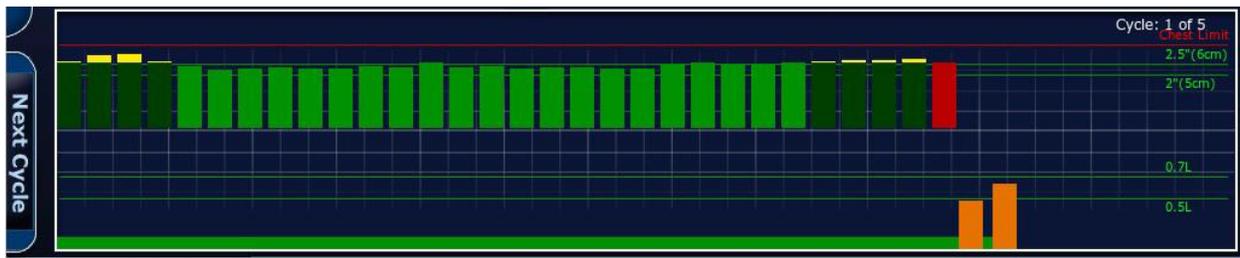
For the ventilations performed during CPR, the second ventilation should be performed as soon as the air has fully expired from the previous ventilation. Start the second ventilation about 2 seconds after the start of the first ventilation. i.e. It is roughly 1 second to inspire and 1 second to expire for the first ventilation and the same for the second ventilation.

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-  Bright Green means the time from the start of one ventilation to the start of the next ventilation was correct.
-  Orange means the interval between ventilations was too short.
-  Red means the interval between ventilations was too long.

An Example with both Compressions and ventilations On Screen

Below is a sample from the SmartMan screen for the first cycle of CPR. It shows the compressions on the top and the ventilations on the bottom.

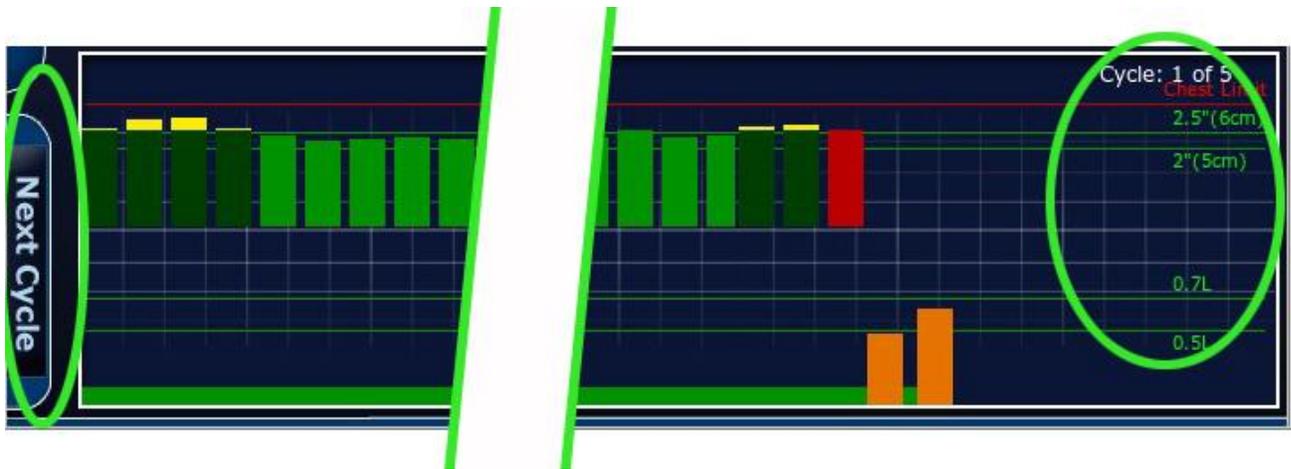


The compressions are showing a lot of bright green. Those are all very good. The dark green compression bars with a slight bit of yellow at the top indicate that rate and full recoil are correct but the depths were slightly beyond 2.5" or 6.4cm.

The information related to ventilations is on the bottom of the display area. The long horizontal bright green bar indicates that the start of the ventilation, from when the first compression starts, was correct. Each of the ventilations delivered was too fast, but the interval between the two ventilations was correct.

8.3.4 Show Next Cycle Button

The show Next Cycle button is on the lower far left edge of the screen. It is at the left edge of where the colored bars are displayed. When you click on this button, the screen will display the bars for the next cycle of 30 compressions and 2 ventilations.



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In the top right of the bar area, it will indicate which cycle you are displaying.

Each time you click the Next Cycle button, it will show the results for the next cycle of CPR. Clicking the button again will scroll through each cycle until you are back at the first cycle again.

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8.3.5 Show More Detailed Analysis Button

To see further detail on any skills performance, click on the button at the far left edge of the page. See area number 5 in the picture at the top of Page 2. This button is just above the Next Cycle Button.

Information

Results for John Smith, saved as:
0000194240.CPR2RP.s.5.11.2011.3.smcp
r

Click the Press to Open/Close button for an analysis of your results.

This file can be viewed later from the View Previous Results button on the main menu.

Click the Next Cycle button for more.

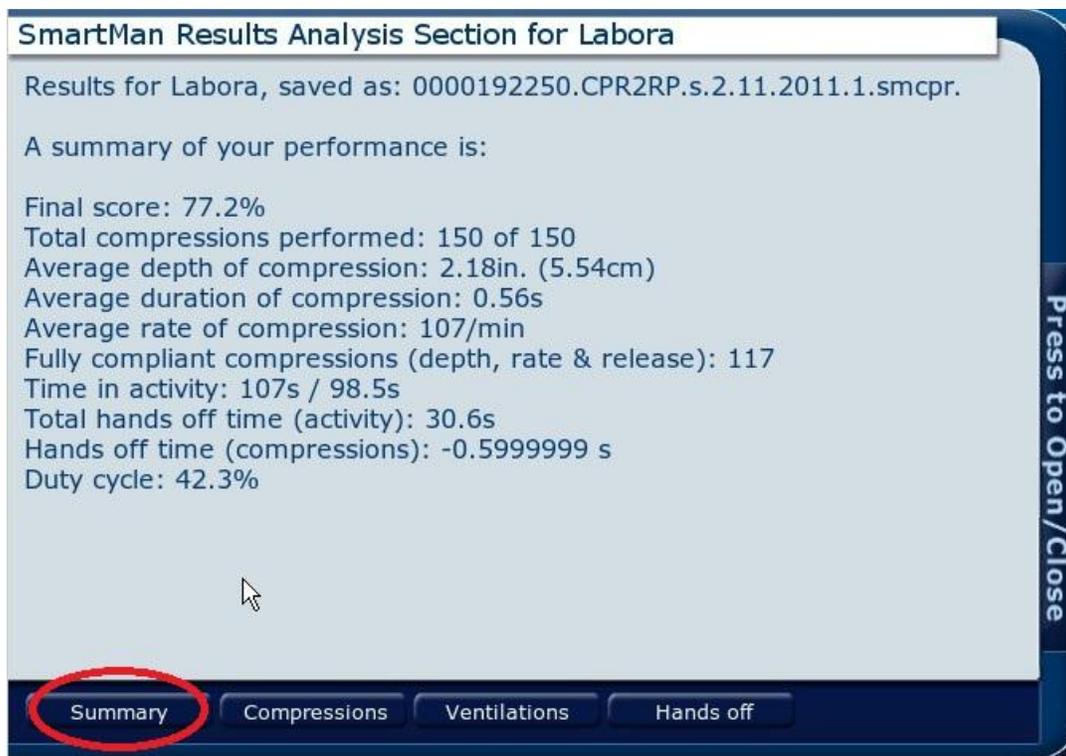
Press to Open/Close

➔

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8.3.5.1 Results Analysis – Summary Button

This will reveal the Summary Analysis page as seen below.



The screen will tell you the name of the person who is logged in along with the name of the results file which is being displayed.

The Summary Performance Information will be

Final Score: This is the overall percentage SmartMan score.

Total Compressions performed: This is the number performed of the target number required.

Average depth of compression: This is the actual average depth of compressions performed.

Average duration of compressions: This is the actual average duration of compressions performed.

Average rate of compressions: This is the average rate per minute of compressions performed.

Fully compliant compressions (depth, rate & release): This is the total number of compressions out of the target number, that were 100% correct on all three parameters.

Time in activity: This is the actual time for the activity versus the target time.

Total Hands Off Time (activity): This is the total time hands were not on the chest, including the ventilation time.

Hands Off Time (compressions): This is the total time the hands were not on the chest and this does not include ventilation time.

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Duty Cycle: This is Duty Cycle.

If you are viewing information at one of the other two buttons, click on the Summary Analysis button circled in red above, to return to the Summary Analysis.

Press the "Open/Close" button at the right to close this window and return to the main results display page.

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8.3.5.2 Results Analysis – Compressions Button

SmartMan Results Analysis Section for Labora

Summary chest compression performance.

Depths: (inches)	0	0.5	1.0	1.5	2.0	2.5	Max	SCORE
Compressions	0	1	2	6	120	21	0	80

Rate: (/min)	> 200	150	120	100	86	75	>	SCORE
Compressions:	0	3	0	141	2	3	1	94

Non Releases (inches)	0	0+	0.05	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.6	>	SCORE
Compressions:	1	142	6	1	0	0	0	0	99.3

Buttons: Summary, **Compressions**, Ventilations, Hands off

Vertical text on right: Press to Open/Close

If you click on the Compressions Button you will see the depth, rate and on-release scores grouped by category. The target values are in green with the number performed correctly shown.

See the picture above for an example.

Press the "Open/Close" button at the right to close this window and return to the main results display page.

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8.3.5.3 Results Analysis – Ventilations Button

This area displays the performance information for volume, rate of inspiration and interval between ventilations grouped by category. The target values are in green with the number performed placed into each category. See the picture below for an example.

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SmartMan Results Analysis Section for Labora

Summary of ventilations performance.

Vol.(litres)	0	-	0.3	-	0.4	-	0.5	-	0.6	-	0.7	-	0.8+	SCORE
Ventilations:	0		0		1		5		4		0		0	90

Inspirations (s)	0	-	0.5	-	0.75	-	0.85	-	1.15	-	1.25	-	1.5+	SCORE
Ventilations:	0		3		3		4		0		0		0	40

Intervals (s)	0	-	1.5	-	2.5	-	4	-	10	-	17	-	20	+	SCORE
Ventilations:	0		3		2		0		0		5		0		88.9

Summary Compressions **Ventilations** Hands off

Press to Open/Close

Press the "Open/Close" button at the right to close this window and return to the main results display page.

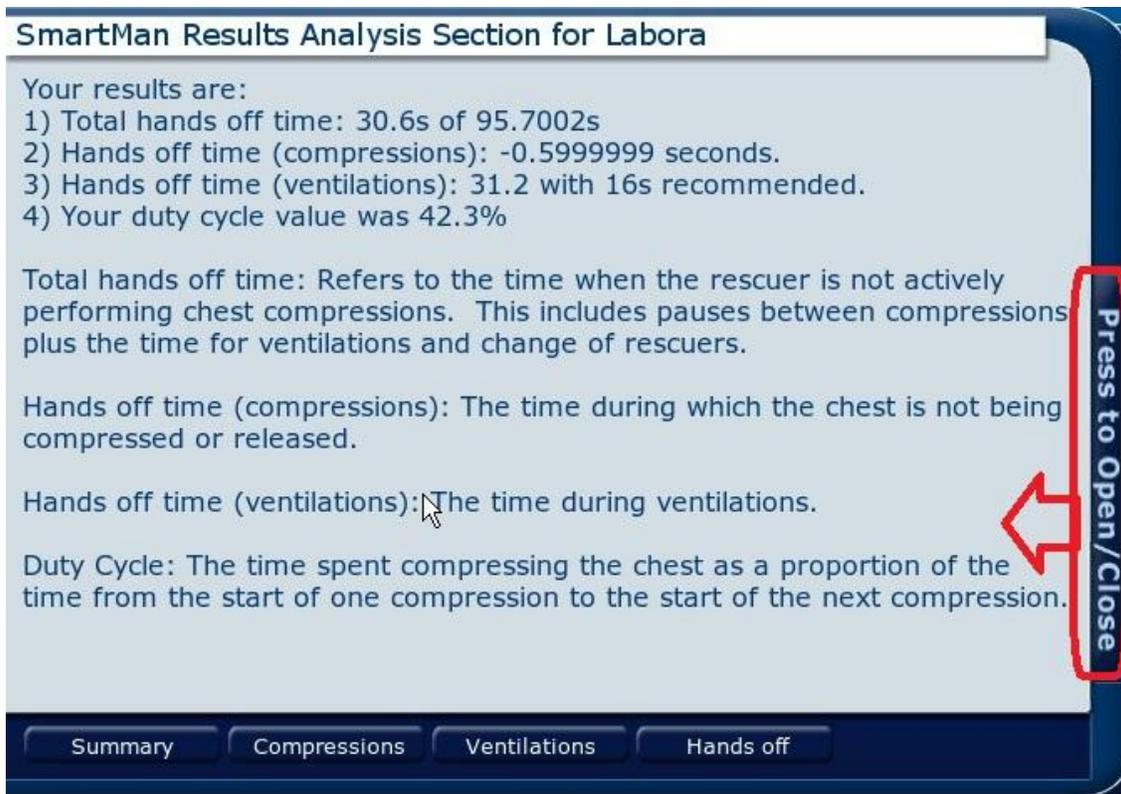
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8.3.5.4 Results Analysis – Hands Off Button

The Hands Off and Duty Cycle button provides detailed analysis of the performance related to how long was spent in pressing/releasing the chest, delay times between compressions, and time allowed for ventilations.

The current guidelines specify the importance of spending as much time as possible in compressions. The stress on quality of CPR correlates with what is referred to as Duty Cycle. A lower score is better for the patient. The guidelines cite research which shows that a duty cycle below 50% relates to coronary pressure and thus to blood flow through the brain.

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This screen provides details on the following points.

Total hands off time: This refers to the time when the rescuer is not actively performing chest compressions. This includes pauses between compressions plus the time for ventilations and, if applicable, changeover of rescuers.

Hands Off Time (compressions): This refers to the time when the chest is not being compressed and not being released.

Hands Off Time (ventilations): The time taken for ventilations.

Duty Cycle: The time spent compressing the chest as a proportion of the time from the start of one compression to the start of the next compression.

Press the "Open/Close" button at the right to close this window and return to the main results display page.

8.3.6 Other Buttons

The main results page also contains a Print Screen Button and a Print Button.

See the section on "SmartMan Manual - 8. Results 8. Print" for more information on printing a file

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